Cloud Virtual Machine

Images

Product Introduction





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Images

Create Custom Images

General

You can launch an CVM using a public image or a service market image, and install and configure the software environment as needed. Then you can create an image to quickly launch more new instances with the same configurations.

It's recommended to shut down the CVM before creating the image.

If you want to reserve the data on the original instance data disk when starting a new instance, then you can first take a snapshot of the data disk. When starting the new instance, you can use this disk snapshot to create a new CBS disk.

Creating Images on Console

1) Log in to <u>CVM Console</u>.

2) Select the CVM instance from which you want to create an image, and click Operation -> More -> Create Image.

3) When the image is created successfully, the result is displayed near the operation log in the upper right corner. With the image ID, you can jump to the image list.

Creating Images via API

You can use the <u>CreateImage</u> API to create custom images.



Copy Images

Cross-region Copying allows you to quickly deploy the same CVM instances in different regions. Deploying the same CVM instance in different regions using image synchronization is a reliable way to improve application robustness.

Synchronizing images to different regions on Console

1) Log in to <u>CVM Console</u>.

- 2) Click Image in the navigation pane.
- 3) Check all images you want to copy, click the Cross-region Copying at the top.
- 4) Select the destination region, and click OK.

5) After successful synchronization, the image list status in the destination region is updated to 100%.

Synchronize images to different regions via API

You can use the SyncCvmImage API to synchronize images. For details, refer to SyncCvmImage API.



Share Custom Images

Shared image means that you share a custom image that you have created with others users. You can easily get shared images from other users, to get necessary components and then add custom contents.

Note that Tencent Cloud cannot guarantee the integrity or security of the shared images from other users. Please use only shared images from reliable sources.

Sharing Images

Obtaining Account of the Counterpart

To share an image with another user, you need to obtain his/er unique account ID. You can inform him of obtaining your ID in this way:

1) Log in to Tencent Cloud console, and click the account name in the upper right corner.

2) View the account ID in your personal information.

Account Center	Account Info
Account Information	
Security Setting	Basic Info
Project Management	Register Account 🚯 : 🛛 1302000590@qq.com
Identity Verification	Account ID (i): 100000624047
	APPID (j): 1253702919
	Role: Creator
	Nickname: 1302000590@qq.com Modify
	Permissions: overall situation(Manage cloud resources, financial affairs and collaborators)

Sharing Images on Console

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1) Log in to <u>Tencent Cloud Console</u>.

2) Click CVM – Image in the navigation pane.

3) Click the Custom Images tab, and select the custom image you want to share.

4) Click the Share button, enter the unique Tencent Cloud account ID of the counterpart, and click OK.

5) Inform him of logging in to <u>Tencent Cloud Console</u> and select "CVM" - "Image" - "Share Image", to view the image that you has shared with him.

6) To share this image with multiple users, repeat the above steps until you have added all users.

Sharing Images via API

You can use the <u>ShareImage API</u> to share images.

Using Shared Images

Shared images can only be used to launch CVM instances. For details, refer to <u>Purchase and Start</u> <u>Instances</u>.

Cancel Image Sharing

You can at any time cancel the status of sharing images with others. This operation does not affect instances that other users have created using this shared image, but other users can no longer see the image or create more new instances using this image.

Cancel image sharing on Console

- 1) Open <u>Tencent Cloud Console</u>.
- 2) Click CVM Image in the navigation pane.

3) Click the Custom Images tab. Find out the custom image you want to cancel sharing and click More – Cancel Sharing. Select the account you want to unshare, click the "Unshare" button and confirm the operation to unshare the image.

Cancel image sharing via API

You can use the <u>CancelShareImage API</u> to cancel image sharing.

Delete Custom Images

After using the custom image, you can delete it. When you delete a custom image, you will not be able to use this image to <u>start a new CVM instance</u>, but any instances that are already started will not affected. If you want to remove all instances that were purchased and started from this image, you can refer to <u>Expiration of Prepaid Instances</u> or <u>Terminate Postpaid Instances</u>.

- If you have already shared a custom image to others (<u>see here</u>), you cannot delete it. You need to cancel all of its sharing before deleting a custom image.
- You can only delete the custom image, but neither the common image nor the shared image.

Deleting custom images on Console

- 1) Open <u>Tencent Cloud Console</u>.
- 2) Click CVM Image in the navigation pane.
- 3) Click the "Custom Images" tab, and select the custom image you want to share in the list.

4) Click the "Delete" button and confirm the operation, to delete all selected custom images. In case of failed deletion, the reasons will be prompted above the image.

Deleting custom images via API

You can use the DeleteImages API to delete images. For details, refer to

Import Images

In addition to the <u>Create Custom Image</u> feature, Tencent Cloud also supports importing local or other platform system disk image files into CVM custom images with the import feature. After importing, you can use the imported image to create a CVM or reinstall the operating system of an existing CVM.

Importable Linux images

The local Linux image to be imported needs to meet the following criteria:

Image property	Criteria
Operating system	CentOS, Redhat, Ubuntu, Debian, CoreOS,
	OpenSUSE, SUSE releases.
	Supports 32-bit and 64-bit
Image format	raw, vhd, qcow2, vmdk
File system type	ext3 or ext4 file systems using MBR partition (GPT
	partition not supported)
System disk size	Up to 50 GB. Supports only system disk images,
	but not data disk images
Network	Do not support multiple network APIs, but only
	eth0.
	Do not support IPv6 addresses.
	When you use the imported image to create a
	CVM, Tencent Cloud will create a network
	configuration file in the system and save it
	in`/etc/qcloud-network-config.ini. This
	configuration file contains IP, subnet mask,
	gateway, DNS and other information. The user can
	log in to the CVM to configure the network after
	creating a CVM using this image.
Driver	The virtio driver for the KVM platform must be
	installed
Kernel restriction	Native kernel is preferred, for modifications may



Image property	Criteria
	cause failed importing of virtual machines.
	The Red Hat Enterprise Linux (RHEL) image
	imported must have the BYOL license. You need
	to purchase the product serial number and service
	from the manufacturer.

Importable Windows images

The local Windows image to be imported needs to meet the following criteria:

Image property	Criteria
Operating system	Microsoft Windows Server 2008 R2 (standard
	edition, datacenter edition, enterprise edition),
	Microsoft Windows Server 2012 R2 (standard
	edition),
	Supports 64-bit systems only
Image format	raw, vhd, qcow2, vmdk
File system type	NTFS file system with MBR partition (GPT partition
	not supported)
System disk size	Not more than 50 GB. Supports only system disk
	images, but not data disk images
Network	Do not support multiple network APIs, but only
	eth0.
	Do not support IPv6 addresses.
	When you use the imported image to create a
	CVM, Tencent Cloud will create a network
	configuration file in the system and save it
	in`C:\qcloud-network-config.ini. This configuration
	file contains IP, subnet mask, gateway, DNS and
	other information. The user can log in to the CVM
	to configure the network after creating a CVM
	using this image.
Driver	The virtio driver for the KVM platform must be



Image property	Criteria
	installed. However, the virtio driver is not installed
	on the Windows system by default. You can install
	the driver by using <u>Tencent Cloud Software</u>
	Package on the original external platform machine
	and then export it as the local image.
Others	The imported Windows image DO NOT provide
	Windows Activation services

Import images via console

Please make sure your Tencent Cloud account has applied for the import permission. If not, please apply for it by submitting a ticket.

- 1) Log in to <u>CVM Console</u>.
- 2) Click Image from the left panel.
- 3) Click Custom Image tab and select Import Image.

4) Activate Tencent Cloud COS as required, upload the image files that meet the requirements to the COS, and click Next.

5) Enter information required. Make sure the COS file URL you enter is accurate, and then click Start Importing.

6) The operation result is sent to your phone (SMS) or registered Email account.